## DUAL DECADE COUNTER; DUAL 4-STAGE BINARY COUNTER

The SN54/74LS390 and SN54/74LS393 each contain a pair of high-speed 4 -stage ripple counters. Each half of the LS390 is partitioned into a divide-by-two section and a divide-by five section, with a separate clock input for each section. The two sections can be connected to count in the 8.4.2.1 BCD code or they can count in a biquinary sequence to provide a square wave ( $50 \%$ duty cycle) at the final output.
Each half of the LS393 operates as a Modulo-16 binary divider, with the last three stages triggered in a ripple fashion. In both the LS390 and the LS393, the flip-flops are triggered by a HIGH-to-LOW transition of their CP inputs. Each half of each circuit type has a Master Reset input which responds to a HIGH signal by forcing all four outputs to the LOW state.

- Dual Versions of LS290 and LS293
- LS390 has Separate Clocks Allowing $\div 2, \div 2.5, \div 5$
- Individual Asynchronous Clear for Each Counter
- Typical Max Count Frequency of 50 MHz
- Input Clamp Diodes Minimize High Speed Termination Effects


> SN54/74LS390
> SN54/74LS393

## DUAL DECADE COUNTER; DUAL 4-STAGE BINARY COUNTER

LOW POWER SCHOTTKY


N SUFFIX PLASTIC CASE 646-06


D SUFFIX
SOIC
CASE 751A-02

## ORDERING INFORMATION

| SN54LSXXXJ | Ceramic |
| :--- | :--- |
| SN74LSXXXN | Plastic |
| SN74LSXXXD | SOIC |


| PIN NAMES |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\overline{\mathrm{CP}}$ | Clock (Active LOW going edge) <br> Input to +16 (LS393) |
| $\overline{\mathrm{CP}}_{0}$ | Clock (Active LOW going edge) <br> Input to $\div 2$ (LS390) |
| $\overline{\mathrm{CP}}_{1}$ | Clock (Active LOW going edge) <br> Input to $\div 5$ (LS390) |
| MR | Master Reset (Active HIGH) Input <br> $\mathrm{Q}_{0}-\mathrm{Q}_{3}$ |
| Flip-Flop outputs (Note b) |  |

NOTES:
a) 1 TTL Unit Load (U.L.) $=40 \mu \mathrm{~A}$ HIGH/1.6 mA LOW.
b) The Output LOW drive factor is 2.5 U.L. for Military (54) and 5 U.L. for Commercial (74) Temperature Ranges.

## FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

Each half of the SN54/74LS393 operates in the Modulo 16 binary sequence, as indicated in the $\div 16$ Truth Table. The first flip-flop is triggered by HIGH-to-LOW transitions of the CP input signal. Each of the other flip-flops is triggered by a HIGH-to-LOW transition of the Q output of the preceding flip-flop. Thus state changes of the Q outputs do not occur simultaneously. This means that logic signals derived from combinations of these outputs will be subject to decoding spikes and, therefore, should not be used as clocks for other counters, registers or flip-flops. A HIGH signal on MR forces all outputs to the LOW state and prevents counting.

Each half of the LS390 contains a $\div 5$ section that is independent except for the common MR function. The $\div 5$
section operates in 4.2.1 binary sequence, as shown in the $\div 5$ Truth Table, with the third stage output exhibiting a 20\% duty cycle when the input frequency is constant. To obtain a $\div 10$ function having a $50 \%$ duty cycle output, connect the input signal to $\mathrm{CP}_{1}$ and connect the $\mathrm{Q}_{3}$ output to the $\mathrm{CP}_{0}$ input; the $Q_{0}$ output provides the desired $50 \%$ duty cycle output. If the input frequency is connected to $\mathrm{CP}_{0}$ and the $\mathrm{Q}_{0}$ output is connected to $\mathrm{CP}_{1}$, a decade divider operating in the 8.4.2.1 BCD code is obtained, as shown in the BCD Truth Table. Since the flip-flops change state asynchronously, logic signals derived from combinations of LS390 outputs are also subject to decoding spikes. A HIGH signal on MR forces all outputs LOW and prevents counting.


SN54/74LS393 LOGIC DIAGRAM (one half shown)


| $\begin{gathered} \text { SN54/74LS390 BCD } \\ \text { TRUTH TABLE } \\ \text { (Input on } \mathbf{C P}_{0} ; \mathrm{Q}_{0} \overline{\mathrm{CP}}_{1} \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | OUTPUTS |  |  |  |
| COUNT | Q | Q2 | $Q_{1}$ | $Q_{0}$ |
| 0 | L | L | L | L |
| 1 | L | L | L | H |
| 2 | L | L | H | L |
| 3 | L | L | H | H |
| 4 | L | H | L | L |
| 5 | L | H | L | H |
| 6 | L | H | H | L |
| 7 | L | H | H | H |
| 8 | H | L | L | L |
| 9 | H | L | L | H |

TRUTH TABLE (Input on $\mathbf{C P}_{1}$ )

| COUNT | OUTPUTS |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{Q}_{\mathbf{3}}$ | $\mathbf{Q}_{\mathbf{2}}$ | $\mathbf{Q}_{\mathbf{1}}$ |
| 0 | L | L | L |
| 1 | L | L | H |
| 2 | L | H | L |
| 3 | L | H | H |
| 4 | H | L | L |

SN54/74LS390 $\div 10\left(50 \%\right.$ @ $\left.Q_{0}\right)$ TRUTH TABLE (Input on $\mathrm{CP}_{1}, \mathrm{Q}_{3}$ to $\mathrm{CP}_{0}$ )

| COUNT | OUTPUTS |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{Q}_{\mathbf{3}}$ | $\mathbf{Q}_{\mathbf{2}}$ | $\mathbf{Q}_{\mathbf{1}}$ | $\mathbf{Q}_{\mathbf{0}}$ |
| 0 | L | L | L | L |
| 1 | L | L | H | L |
| 2 | L | H | L | L |
| 3 | L | H | H | L |
| 4 | H | L | L | L |
| 5 | L | L | L | H |
| 6 | L | L | H | H |
| 7 | L | H | L | H |
| 8 | L | H | H | H |
| 9 | H | L | L | H |

SN54/74LS393 TRUTH TABLE

| count | OUTPUTS |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Q $_{\mathbf{3}}$ | Q $_{\mathbf{2}}$ | Q $_{\mathbf{1}}$ | Q $_{\mathbf{0}}$ |
| 0 | L | L | L | L |
| 1 | L | L | L | H |
| 2 | L | L | H | L |
| 3 | L | L | H | H |
| 4 | L | H | L | L |
| 5 | L | H | L | H |
| 6 | L | H | H | L |
| 7 | L | H | H | H |
| 8 | H | L | L | L |
| 9 | H | L | L | H |
| 10 | H | L | H | L |
| 11 | H | L | H | H |
| 12 | H | H | L | L |
| 13 | H | H | L | H |
| 14 | H | H | H | L |
| 15 | H | H | H | H |

H = HIGH Voltage Level
L = LOW Voltage Level

GUARANTEED OPERATING RANGES

| Symbol | Parameter |  | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}$ | Supply Voltage | 54 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.5 | V |
|  |  | 74 | 4.75 | 5.0 | 5.25 |  |
| $\mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{A}}$ | Operating Ambient Temperature Range | 54 | -55 | 25 | 125 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
|  |  | 74 | 0 | 25 | 70 |  |
| IOH | Output Current - High | 54,74 |  |  | -0.4 | mA |
| IOL | Output Current - Low | 54 |  |  | 4.0 | mA |
|  |  | 74 |  |  | 8.0 |  |

DC CHARACTERISTICS OVER OPERATING TEMPERATURE RANGE (unless otherwise specified)

| Symbol | Parameter |  | Limits |  |  | Unit | Test Conditions |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Min | Typ | Max |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IH}}$ | Input HIGH Voltage |  | 2.0 |  |  | V | Guaranteed I All Inputs | HIGH Voltage for |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IL }}$ | Input LOW Voltage | 54 |  |  | 0.7 | V | Guaranteed Input LOW Voltage for All Inputs |  |
|  |  | 74 |  |  | 0.8 |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IK}}$ | Input Clamp Diode Voltage |  |  | -0.65 | -1.5 | V | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=\mathrm{MIN}, \mathrm{I}^{\prime} \mathrm{N}=-18 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OH}}$ | Output HIGH Voltage | 54 | 2.5 | 3.5 |  | V | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=\mathrm{MIN}, \mathrm{IOH}=\mathrm{MAX}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IH}}$ or $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IL }}$ per Truth Table |  |
|  |  | 74 | 2.7 | 3.5 |  | V |  |  |
| VOL | Output LOW Voltage | 54, 74 |  | 0.25 | 0.4 | V | $\mathrm{IOL}=4.0 \mathrm{~mA}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}} \mathrm{MIN}, \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{\text {IN }}=\mathrm{V}_{\text {IL or }} \mathrm{V}_{\text {IH }} \\ & \text { per Truth Table } \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | 74 |  | 0.35 | 0.5 | V |  |  |
| $\mathrm{IIH}^{\text {I }}$ | Input HIGH Current |  |  |  | 20 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=\mathrm{MAX}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=2.7 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 0.1 | mA | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=\mathrm{MAX}, \mathrm{V}$ | $=7.0 \mathrm{~V}$ |
| IIL | Input LOW Current | MR |  |  | -0.4 | mA | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=\mathrm{MAX}, \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=0.4 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |
|  |  | $\mathrm{CP}, \mathrm{CP}_{0}$ |  |  | -1.6 | mA |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\mathrm{CP}_{1}$ |  |  | -2.4 | mA |  |  |  |
| los | Short Circuit Current (Note 1) |  | -20 |  | -100 | mA | $V_{C C}=$ MAX |  |
| ICC | Power Supply Current |  |  |  | 26 | mA | $\mathrm{V}_{C C}=\mathrm{MAX}$ |  |

Note 1: Not more than one output should be shorted at a time, nor for more than 1 second.
AC CHARACTERISTICS $\left(T_{A}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=5.0 \mathrm{~V}\right)$

| Symbol | Parameter |  | Limits |  |  | Unit | Test Conditions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Min | Typ | Max |  |  |
| ${ }^{\text {f MAX }}$ | Maximum Clock Freq $\mathrm{CP}_{0}$ to $\mathrm{Q}_{0}$ |  | 25 | 35 |  | MHz | $C_{L}=15 \mathrm{pF}$ |
| ${ }^{\text {f MAX }}$ | Maximum Clock Frequency $\mathrm{CP}_{1}$ to $\mathrm{Q}_{1}$ |  | 20 |  |  | MHz |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { tPLH } \\ & \text { tPHL } \end{aligned}$ | Propagation Delay, $C P$ to $Q_{0}$ | LS393 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 13 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ | ns |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { tPLH } \\ & \text { tPHL } \end{aligned}$ | $\mathrm{CP}_{0}$ to $\mathrm{Q}_{0}$ | LS390 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 13 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ | ns |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { tpLH } \\ & \text { tPHL } \end{aligned}$ | $\overline{C P}$ to $Q_{3}$ | LS393 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \\ & 40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \\ & 60 \end{aligned}$ | ns |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { tpLH } \\ & \text { tPHL } \end{aligned}$ | $\mathrm{CP}_{0}$ to $\mathrm{Q}_{2}$ | LS390 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \\ & 39 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \\ & 60 \end{aligned}$ | ns |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { tPLH } \\ & \text { tPHL } \end{aligned}$ | $\mathrm{CP}_{1}$ to $\mathrm{Q}_{1}$ | LS390 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 14 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 21 \end{aligned}$ | ns |  |
| tPLH tPHL | $\mathrm{CP}_{1}$ to $\mathrm{Q}_{2}$ | LS390 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \\ & 26 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \\ & 39 \end{aligned}$ | ns |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { tPLH } \\ & { }^{\text {tPHL }} \end{aligned}$ | $\mathrm{CP}_{1}$ to $\mathrm{Q}_{3}$ | LS390 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 14 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 21 \end{aligned}$ | ns |  |
| tPHL | MR to Any Output | LS390/393 |  | 24 | 39 | ns |  |

AC SETUP REQUIREMENTS $\left(\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=5.0 \mathrm{~V}\right)$

| Symbol | Parameter |  | Limits |  |  |  | Unit |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## AC WAVEFORMS



Figure 1


Figure 2


Case 648-08 N Suffix

## 16-Pin Plastic



NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER.
3. DIMENSION A AND B DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD PROTRUSION.
4. MAXIMUM MOLD PROTRUSION $0.15(0.006)$ PER SIDE.
5. 751B-01 IS OBSOLETE, NEW STANDARD 751B-03.

|  | MILLIMETERS |  | INCHES |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DIM | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX |
| A | 9.80 | 10.00 | 0.386 | 0.393 |
| B | 3.80 | 4.00 | 0.150 | 0.157 |
| C | 1.35 | 1.75 | 0.054 | 0.068 |
| D | 0.35 | 0.49 | 0.014 | 0.019 |
| F | 0.40 | 1.25 | 0.016 | 0.049 |
| G | 1.27 BSC | 0.050 |  | BSC |
| J | 0.19 | 0.25 | 0.008 | 0.009 |
| K | 0.10 | 0.25 | 0.004 | 0.009 |
| M | $0^{\circ}$ | $7^{\circ}$ | $0^{\circ}$ | $7^{\circ}$ |
| P | 5.80 | 6.20 | 0.229 | 0.244 |
| R | 0.25 | 0.50 | 0.010 | 0.019 |

NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
2. DIMENSION "L" TO CENTER OF LEADS WHEN FORMED PARALLEL
DIMENSION "B" DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH.
3. ROUNDED CORNERS OPTIONAL
4. $648-01$ THRU - 07 OBSOLETE, NEW STANDARD 648-08.

| DIM | MILLIMETERS |  | INCHES |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX |
| A | 18.80 | 19.55 | 0.740 | 0.770 |
| B | 6.35 | 6.85 | 0.250 | 0.270 |
| C | 3.69 | 4.44 | 0.145 | 0.175 |
| D | 0.39 | 0.53 | 0.015 | 0.021 |
| F | 1.02 | 1.77 | 0.040 | 0.070 |
| G | 2.54 BSC |  | 0.100 BSC |  |
| H | 1.27 BSC |  | 0.050 BSC |  |
| J | 0.21 | 0.38 | 0.008 | 0.015 |
| K | 2.80 | 3.30 | 0.110 | 0.130 |
| L | 7.50 | 7.74 | 0.295 | 0.305 |
| M | $0^{\circ}$ | $10^{\circ}$ | $0^{\circ}$ | $10^{\circ}$ |
| S | 0.51 | 1.01 | 0.020 | 0.040 |

NOTES

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH
3. DIMENSION L TO CENTER OF LEAD WHEN FORMED PARALLEL
4. DIM F MAY NARROW TO 0.76 ( 0.030 ) WHERE

THE LEAD ENTERS THE CERAMIC BODY.
5. 620-01 THRU -08 OBSOLETE, NEW STANDARD 620-09.

| DIM | MILLIMETERS |  | INCHES |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX |
| A | 19.05 | 19.55 | 0.750 | 0.770 |
| B | 6.10 | 7.36 | 0.240 | 0.290 |
| C | - | 4.19 | - | 0.165 |
| D | 0.39 | 0.53 | 0.015 | 0.021 |
| E | 1.27 BSC |  | 0.050 BSC |  |
| F | 1.40 | 1.77 | 0.055 | 0.070 |
| G | 2.54 BSC |  | 0.100 BSC |  |
| J | 0.23 | 0.27 | 0.009 | 0.011 |
| K | - | 5.08 | - | 0.200 |
| L | 7.62 BSC |  | 0.300 BSC |  |
| M | $0^{\circ}$ | $15^{\circ}$ | $0^{\circ}$ | $15^{\circ}$ |
| N | 0.39 | 0.88 | 0.015 | 0.035 |

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