- Full-Carry Look-Ahead Across the Four Rits
- Systems Achieve Partial Look-Ahead Performance with the Economy of Ripple Carry
- Supply Voltage and Ground on Corner Pins to Simplify P-C Board Layout

#### TYPICAL ADD TIMES

	TWO	TWO	TYPICAL POWER
	8-BIT	16-BIT	DISSIPATION
TYPE	WORDS	WORDS	PER ADDER
'283	23ns	43ns	310 mW
'LS283	25ns	45ns	95 mW
<b>'</b> \$283	15ns	30ns	510 mW

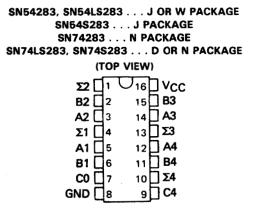
### description

The '283 and 'LS283 adders are electrically and functionally identical to the '83A and 'LS83A, respectively; only the arrangement of the terminals has been changed. The 'S283 high performance versions are also functionally identical.

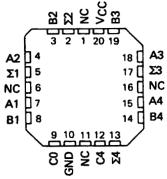
These improved full adders perform the addition of two 4-bit binary words. The sum  $(\Sigma)$  outputs are provided for each bit and the resultant carry (C4) is obtained from the fourth bit. These adders feature full internal look-ahead across all four bits generating the carry term in ten nanoseconds, typically, for the '283 and 'LS283, and 7.5 nanoseconds for the 'S283. This capability provides the system designer with partial look-ahead performance at the economy and reduced package count of a ripple-carry implementation.

The adder logic, including the carry, is implemented in its true form. End around carry can be accomplished without the need for logic or level inversion.

Series 54, Series 54LS, and Series 54S circuits are characterized for operation over the full temperature range of -55°C to 125°C. Series 74, Series 74LS, and Series 74S circuits are characterized for 0°C to 70°C operation.



SN54LS283, SN54S283 . . . FK PACKAGE (TOP VIEW)



NC - No internal connection

### **FUNCTION TABLE**

						OUT	PUT				
ŀ				WHE	N		WHE	N			
1	INF	UT		C0 =	٧ ا		C0 =	н/			
					/ W	HEN		/ W	HEN		
				_	C	2 - L	/	C	C2 - H		
A1/	B1/	A2/	B2/	٤1/	/-	C2/	Σ1/	Σ2/	C2/		
Z A3	<b>83</b>	<u> </u>	<b>/ 84</b>	<u>Σ3</u>	<u> 24</u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	Z4	Z 04		
L	L	L	L	L	L	L	н	,L	L		
н	L	L	L	н	L	L	L	н	L		
١ ـ	н	L	L	Н	L	L	L	н	L		
н	н	L	L	L	н	L	н	н	L		
L	L	н	L	L	н	L	н	н	L		
Н	L	н	L	н	н	L	L	L	н		
L	н	н	L	н	н	L	L	L	н		
ĺн	н	н	L	L	L	н	н.	L	н		
L	L	L	н	L	н	L	н	44	L		
н	L	L	н	н	н	L	L	L	н		
L	н	L	н	н	н	L	L.	L	н		
н	н	L	н	L	L	н	н	L	н		
L	L	н	н	L	L	н	н	L	н		
н	L	н	н	н	L	н	L	н	н		
L	н	н	н	н	L	н	L	Н	н		
Н	н	н	н	L	н	н	н	н	н		

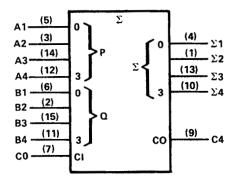
H = high level, L = low level

NOTE: Input conditions at A1, B1, A2, B2, and C0 are used to determine outputs Σ1 and Σ2 and the value of the internal carry C2. The values at C2, A3, B3, A4, and B4 are then used to determine outputs Σ3, Σ4, and C4.



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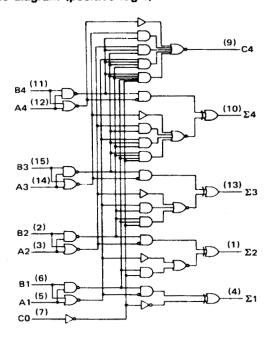
### logic symbol†



 $^{\dagger}\text{This}$  symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std. 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.

Pin numbers shown are for D, J, N, and W packages.

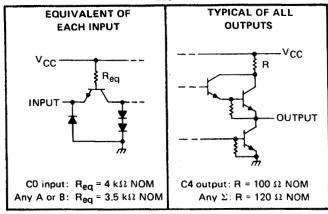
### logic diagram (positive logic)



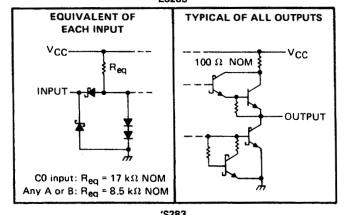
Pin numbers shown are for D, J, N, and W packages.

## schematics of inputs and outputs

'283



'LS283



EQUIVALENT OF EACH INPUT

VCC

2.8 k\(\Omega\) NOM

INPUT

OUTPUT

### absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

Supply voltage, VCC (see Note 1) .																				7V
Input voltage: '283, 'S283								٠.												5.5V
'LS283																				7V
Interemitter voltage (see Note 2) .																				5.5V
Operating free-air temperature range:	SN5	42	83,	SN	541	LS2	283	, S	N5	452	83						5	5°(	Cto	125°C
	SN7	42	83,	SN	74	LS2	283	8, S	N7	452	283							0	°C 1	to <b>70°C</b>
Storage temperature range																	6	5°	C to	150°C

NOTES: 1. Voltage values, except interemitter voltage, are with respect to network ground terminal.

2. This is the voltage between two emitters of a multiple-emitter transistor. This rating applies for the '283 and 'S283 only between the following pairs: A1 and B1, A2 and B2, A3 and B3, A4 and B4.



### recommended operating conditions

			SN5428	3		SN7428	3	
		MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT
Supply Voltage, VCC		4.5	5	5.5	4.75	5	5.25	V
High-level output current, IOH	Any output except C4			-800			-800	
mightever output current, tOH	Output C4	·		-400			- 400	μА
Low level output ourrent la	Any output except C4			16			16	
Low-level output current, IOL	Output C4			8			8	mA
Operating free-air temperature, TA		55		125	0		70	°C

## electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

	PARAM	ETED	TEST CO	NDITIONS†		SN5428	3		SN7428	3	
	FARAIN	EIEN	1231 CO	NDITIONS.	MIN	TYP‡	MAX	MIN	TYP‡	MAX	UNIT
VIH	High-level input volt	age			2			2			V
VIL	Low-level input volt	age					0.8			0.8	V
VIK	Input clamp voltage		VCC = MIN,	I <sub>I</sub> = -12 mA			-1.5			-1.5	V
V <sub>ОН</sub>	High-level output vo	ltage	V <sub>CC</sub> = MIN, V <sub>IL</sub> = 0.8 V,	V <sub>IH</sub> = 2 V, I <sub>OH</sub> = MAX	2.4	3.6		2.4	3.6	,	v
VOL	Low-level output vo	tage	V <sub>CC</sub> = MIN, V <sub>IL</sub> = 0.8 V,			0.2	0.4		0.2	0.4	v
l <sub>l</sub>	Input current at ma	ximum	V <sub>CC</sub> = MAX,	V <sub>I</sub> = 5.5 V			1			1	mA
ΉH	High-level input curr	ent	VCC = MAX,	V <sub>1</sub> = 2.4 V			40			40	μА
IIL	Low-level input curr	ent	V <sub>CC</sub> = MAX,	V <sub>I</sub> = 0.4 V			-1.6			-1.6	mA
los	Short-circuit	Any output except C4	V <sub>CC</sub> = MAX		-20		-55	-18		55	<u> </u>
.08	output current §	Output C4	1 VCC - WAA		-20		-70	-18		-70	mA ·
¹cc	Supply current		V <sub>CC</sub> = MAX,	All B low, other inputs at 4.5 V		56			56		
,00	Copply Cullent		Outputs open	All inputs at 4.5 V		66	99		66	110	mA

<sup>†</sup> For conditions shown as MIN or MAX, use the appropriate value specified under recommended operating conditions.

# switching characteristics, $V_{CC}$ = 5 V, $T_A$ = 25°C

PARAMETER 4	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
<sup>t</sup> PLH	СО	A 53			14	21	-
tpHL_	] 0	Any Σ	C <sub>L</sub> = 15 pF, R <sub>L</sub> = 400 Ω,		12	21	ns
<sup>t</sup> PLH	A <sub>i</sub> or B <sub>i</sub>	5.	See Note 3		16	24	<u> </u>
<sup>t</sup> PHL	Alorbi,	$\Sigma_{i}$			16	24	ns
tPLH .	· C0				9	14	
<sup>t</sup> PHL	1	C4	CL = 15 pF, RL = 780 Ω,		11.	16	ns
<sup>t</sup> PLH	A. or B.	CA	See Note 3		9	14	
<sup>t</sup> PHL	A <sub>i</sub> or B <sub>i</sub>	C4			11	16	ns

<sup>¶</sup>tpLH = propagation delay time, low-to-high-level output

NOTE 3: Load circuits and voltage waveforms are shown in Section 1.



 $<sup>^{\</sup>ddagger}$ All typical values are at V<sub>CC</sub> = 5 V, T<sub>A</sub> = 25 °C.

Sonly one output should be shorted at a time.

tpHL = propagation delay time, high-to-low-level output

### recommended operating conditions

	S	N54LS2	83	SI	N74LS2	83	Ī
	MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT
Supply voltage, V <sub>CC</sub>	4.5	5	5.5	4.75	5	5.25	V
High-level output current, IOH			-400			400	μΑ
Low-level output current, IOL			4			8	mA
Operating free-air temperature, TA	-55		125	0		70	°C

### electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

	DADAMET		700	T CONDITIO	auc†	SI	154LS2	83	SI	N74LS2	83	····
	PARAMET	EH	1 E 8	ST CONDITIO	NS'	MIN	TYP <sup>‡</sup>	MAX	MIN	TYP <sup>‡</sup>	MAX	UNIT
VIH	High-level input v	oltage				2			2			V
VIL	Low-level input v	oltage						0.7			0.8	٧
VIK	Input clamp volta	age	V <sub>CC</sub> = MIN,	1 <sub>j</sub> = -18 mA				-1.5			-1.5	٧
Voн	High-level output	voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> = MIN, I <sub>OH</sub> = -400 μA		VIL = VIL max,	2.5	3.4		2.7	3.4		v
Voi	Low-level output	voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> = MIN,	V <sub>IH</sub> = 2 V,	IOL = 4 mA		0.25	0.4		0.25	0.4	, , ,
VOL	Low-level output	Vortage	VıL = VıL max		IOL = 8 mA					0.35	0.5	V
	Input current at maximum	Any A or B	V MAY	V - 7V				0.2			0.2	
11	input voltage	СО	V <sub>CC</sub> = MAX,	V  = / V				0.1			0.1	mA
1	High-level	Any A or B	V MAY	V -07V				40			40	
ЧН	input current	CO	V <sub>CC</sub> = MAX,	V <sub>1</sub> = 2.7 V				20			20	μΑ
Ī	Low-level	Any A or B	V <sub>CC</sub> = MAX,	V. = 0.4.V			-	-0.8			-0.8	
11L	input current	CO	VCC - MAA,	V  - 0,4 V				-0.4			-0.4	mA
los	Short-circuit out	out current§	V <sub>CC</sub> = MAX			-20		-100	-20		-100	mA
					All inputs grounded		22	39		22	39	
Icc	Supply current		V <sub>CC</sub> = MAX, Outputs open		All B low, other inputs at 4.5 V		19	34		19	34	mA
					All inputs at 4.5 V		19	34		19	34	

For conditions shown as MIN or MAX, use the appropriate value specified under recommended operating conditions.

# switching characteristics, $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}$ , $T_A = 25^{\circ} \text{ C}$

PARAMETER¶	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	TEST CO	NDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
<sup>t</sup> PLH	CO	Any Σ				16	24	
tPHL		Any 2				15	24	ns
<sup>t</sup> PLH	A <sub>i</sub> or B <sub>i</sub>	2.	1			15	24	
<sup>t</sup> PHL	7,0,5,	$\Sigma_{i}$	$C_L = 15 pF$ ,	$R_L = 2 k\Omega$ ,		15	24	ns
<sup>t</sup> PLH	CO	C4	See Note 3			11	17	
tPHL.		<u>~</u>				11	22	ns
<sup>†</sup> PLH	A <sub>i</sub> or B <sub>i</sub>	C4	1			11	17	
tPHL	7 7 5 6	~				12	17	ns

<sup>¶</sup>tpLH = propagation delay time, low-to-high-level output

NOTE 3: Load circuits and voltage waveforms are shown in Section 1.



 $<sup>^{\</sup>ddagger}$ All typical values are at  $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}$ ,  $T_{A} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

<sup>§</sup>Only one output should be shorted at a time and duration of the short-circuit should not exceed one second.

tpHL = propagation delay time, high-to-low-level output

### recommended operating conditions

			SN54S28	3	SN74S283			
		MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT
Supply voltage, VCC		4.5	5	5.5	4.75	5	5.25	V
	Any output except C4			-1			-1	mA
High-level output current, IOH	Output C4			-500			-500	μΑ
	Any output except C4			20			20	
Low-level output current, IOL	Output C4			10			10	
Operating free-air temperature,	TA	-55		125	0		70	°C

### electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

	PARAMETER			TEST CO	ONDITIONS†	MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT
VIH	High-level input vo	itage				2			V
VIL	Low-level input vo	ltage						8.0	V
ViK	Input clamp voltag	je		V <sub>CC</sub> = MIN,	I <sub>I</sub> = -18 mA			-1.2	V
.,	41' 5 4		SN54S283	V <sub>CC</sub> = MIN,	V <sub>1H</sub> = 2 V,	2.5	3.4		
VOH	High-level output	voltage	SN74S283	VIL = 0.8 V,	I <sub>OH</sub> = MAX	2.7	3.4		† ′
VOL	Low-level output v	oltage/		V <sub>CC</sub> = MIN, V <sub>IL</sub> = 0.8 V,	V <sub>IH</sub> = 2 V, I <sub>OL</sub> = MAX			0.5	V
11	Input current at m input voltage	aximum		V <sub>CC</sub> = MAX,	V <sub>I</sub> = 5.5 V			1	mA
<sup>1</sup> ІН	High-level input cu	irrent		V <sub>CC</sub> = MAX,	V <sub>1</sub> = 2.7 V			50	μА
HL	Low-level input cu	rrent		V <sub>CC</sub> = MAX,	V <sub>1</sub> = 0.5 V		***************************************	-2	mA
1	Short-circuit	Any outp	out except C4			-40		-100	<del>                                     </del>
los	output current§	Output C	:4	VCC = MAX		-20		-100	mA
Icc	Supply current			V <sub>CC</sub> = MAX,	All B low, other inputs at 4.5 V		80		
•00	coppiy cuitelit			Outputs open	All inputs at 4.5 V		95	160	mA

<sup>†</sup>For conditions shown as MIN or MAX, use the appropriate value specified under recommended operating conditions for the applicable device type.

# switching characteristics, $V_{CC}$ = 5 V, $T_A$ = 25°C

PARAMETER¶	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
tPLH	CO	A 53			11	18	
ФНL		Any Σ	$C_{L} = 15 pF$ , $R_{L} = 280 \Omega$ ,		12	18	ns
ФLН	A <sub>i</sub> or B <sub>i</sub>	5.	See Note 3		12	18	
tPHL	~  OI B	Σί			11.5	18	-  ns
tPLH .	CO	C4			6	11	
ФHL.		<b>C4</b>	$C_{L} = 15 pF, R_{L} = 560 \Omega,$		7.5	11	ns
tPLH .	A. or B.	C4	See Note 3		7.5	12	
tPHL	A <sub>i</sub> or B <sub>i</sub>	\ \frac{1}{2}			8.5	12	ns

 $<sup>\</sup>P_{tPLH}$  = propagation delay time, low-to-high-level output

NOTE 3: Load circuits and voltage waveforms are shown in Section 1.



 $<sup>^{\</sup>dagger}$ All typical values are at  $V_{CC}$  = 5 V,  $T_{A}$  = 25°C.

 $<sup>\</sup>S$  Only one output should be shorted at a time, and duration of the short-circuit should not exceed one second.

tpHL = propagation delay time, high-to-low-level output

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